

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014											
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
DEMOGRAPHICS																					
Are you:	Male	66.7	8	45.5	5		56.5	13	52.1	25			52.1	25	49.0	24	54.5	6		50.8	31
	Female	33.3	4	54.5	6		43.5	10	47.9	23			47.9	23	51.0	25	45.5	5		49.2	30
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	40.8	20			40.8	20	26.5	13	0.0	0		21.3	13
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	57.1	28			57.1	28	67.3	33	0.0	0		54.1	33
	15	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	2.0	1			2.0	1	6.1	3	0.0	0		4.9	3
	16	83.3	10	0.0	0		43.5	10	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		1.6	1
	17	0.0	0	18.2	2		8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	18.2	2		3.3	2
	18	0.0	0	81.8	9		39.1	9	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	72.7	8		13.1	8
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1		1.6	1
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	8	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	100.0	49			100.0	49	100.0	49	0.0	0		80.3	49
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10	100.0	12	0.0	0		52.2	12	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		1.6	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	100.0	11		47.8	11	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	11		18.0	11
What is your race? (Select one or more)																					
Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Due to this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data.	American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	8.2	4			8.2	4	6.1	3	0.0	0		4.9	3
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0		1.6	1
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.0	1			2.0	1	2.0	1	0.0	0		1.6	1
	Hispanic or Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.1	3			6.1	3	18.4	9	0.0	0		14.8	9
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.1	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
	White	100.0	12	100.0	11		100.0	23	95.9	47			95.9	47	87.8	43	100.0	11		90.2	55
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Some high school	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	2.0	1			2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Completed high school	25.0	3	36.4	4		30.4	7	20.4	10			20.4	10	25.0	12	36.4	4		28.3	17
	Some college	8.3	1	18.2	2		13.0	3	12.2	6			12.2	6	16.7	8	27.3	3		18.3	11
	Completed college	41.7	5	45.5	5		43.5	10	49.0	24			49.0	24	35.4	17	36.4	4		35.0	21
	Graduate or professional school after college	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.1	3			6.1	3	10.4	5	0.0	0		8.3	5
	Don't know	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	10.2	5			10.2	5	12.5	6	0.0	0		10.0	6
	Does not apply	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010						2012						2014							
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8				Total		Grade 8		Grade 12				Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother	91.7	11	81.8	9			87.0	20	83.7	41			83.7	41	89.8	44	100.0	11		
	Stepmother	0.0	0	18.2	2			8.7	2	10.2	5			10.2	5	6.1	3	0.0	0		
	Father	75.0	9	81.8	9			78.3	18	71.4	35			71.4	35	57.1	28	81.8	9		
	Stepfather	16.7	2	9.1	1			13.0	3	16.3	8			16.3	8	24.5	12	9.1	1		
	Foster Parents(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1			2.0	1	2.0	1	0.0	0		
	Grandparent(s)	16.7	2	9.1	1			13.0	3	6.1	3			6.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0		
	Uncle	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0		
	Other Adult(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	Brother(s)	50.0	6	36.4	4			43.5	10	55.1	27			55.1	27	42.9	21	81.8	9		
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	18.2	2			8.7	2	14.3	7			14.3	7	8.2	4	9.1	1		
	Sister(s)	33.3	4	27.3	3			30.4	7	49.0	24			49.0	24	49.0	24	54.5	6		
	Stepsister(s)	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	4.1	2			4.1	2	8.2	4	0.0	0		
	Other children	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	12.2	6			12.2	6	2.0	1	0.0	0		
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																					
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	13.6	6			13.6	6	20.8	10	0.0	0		
	no	0.0	0	27.3	3			13.0	3	11.4	5			11.4	5	18.8	9	0.0	0		
	yes	66.7	8	27.3	3			47.8	11	38.6	17			38.6	17	25.0	12	40.0	4		
	YES!	33.3	4	36.4	4			34.8	8	36.4	16			36.4	16	35.4	17	60.0	6		
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	8.3	1	9.1	1			8.7	2	11.4	5			11.4	5	6.2	3	0.0	0		
	no	16.7	2	18.2	2			17.4	4	11.4	5			11.4	5	16.7	8	0.0	0		
	yes	58.3	7	63.6	7			60.9	14	45.5	20			45.5	20	50.0	24	50.0	5		
	YES!	16.7	2	9.1	1			13.0	3	31.8	14			31.8	14	27.1	13	50.0	5		
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	33.3	4	18.2	2			26.1	6	36.4	16			36.4	16	35.4	17	60.0	6		
	no	58.3	7	36.4	4			47.8	11	38.6	17			38.6	17	33.3	16	30.0	3		
	yes	8.3	1	36.4	4			21.7	5	11.4	5			11.4	5	18.8	9	10.0	1		
	YES!	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	13.6	6			13.6	6	12.5	6	0.0	0		

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																	
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																	
crime and/or drug selling	NO!	50.0	6	36.4	4	43.5	10	75.0	33	75.0	33	68.8	33	81.8	9	71.7	43
	no	50.0	6	45.5	5	47.8	11	20.5	9	20.5	9	20.8	10	9.1	1	18.3	11
	yes	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	4.5	2	4.5	2	10.4	5	9.1	1	10.0	6
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
fights	NO!	50.0	6	54.5	6	52.2	12	54.5	24	54.5	24	43.8	21	54.5	6	46.7	28
	no	33.3	4	36.4	4	34.8	8	31.8	14	31.8	14	45.8	22	27.3	3	41.7	25
	yes	16.7	2	9.1	1	13.0	3	11.4	5	11.4	5	8.3	4	18.2	2	10.0	6
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	2.3	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!	41.7	5	63.6	7	52.2	12	56.8	25	56.8	25	62.5	30	45.5	5	58.3	35
	no	58.3	7	36.4	4	47.8	11	29.5	13	29.5	13	31.2	15	36.4	4	31.7	19
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.4	5	11.4	5	2.1	1	18.2	2	6.7	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	2.3	1	4.2	2	0.0	0	3.3	2
lots of graffiti	NO!	75.0	9	63.6	7	69.6	16	70.5	31	70.5	31	68.8	33	45.5	5	65.0	39
	no	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	27.3	12	27.3	12	22.9	11	54.5	6	28.3	17
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	2.3	1	8.3	4	0.0	0	6.7	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.8	3	6.8	3	6.2	3	0.0	0	5.0	3
	no	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	9.1	4	9.1	4	12.5	6	0.0	0	10.0	6
	yes	58.3	7	54.5	6	56.5	13	43.2	19	43.2	19	45.8	22	36.4	4	43.3	26
	YES!	41.7	5	36.4	4	39.1	9	40.9	18	40.9	18	35.4	17	63.6	7	41.7	25
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																	
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	41.7	5	45.5	5	43.5	10	34.1	14	34.1	14	29.5	13	60.0	6	34.5	19
	1 or 2 times	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	26.8	11	26.8	11	34.1	15	40.0	4	36.4	20
	3 or 4 times	33.3	4	0.0	0	17.4	4	17.1	7	17.1	7	11.4	5	0.0	0	9.1	5
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.8	4	9.8	4	13.6	6	0.0	0	10.9	6
	7 or more times	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	12.2	5	12.2	5	11.4	5	0.0	0	9.1	5

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																	
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	75.0	9	63.6	7	69.6	16	77.8	35	77.8	35	73.5	36	81.8	9	75.4	46
	Wrong	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	8.9	4	8.9	4	16.3	8	0.0	0	13.1	8
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	5	11.1	5	6.1	3	18.2	2	8.2	5
	Not wrong at all	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	2.2	1	2.2	1	4.1	2	0.0	0	3.3	2
to drink alcohol?	Very Wrong	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	46.7	21	46.7	21	42.9	21	9.1	1	37.7	23
	Wrong	50.0	6	36.4	4	43.5	10	28.9	13	28.9	13	36.7	18	36.4	4	36.1	22
	A little bit wrong	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	20.0	9	20.0	9	12.2	6	36.4	4	16.4	10
	Not wrong at all	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	4.4	2	4.4	2	8.2	4	18.2	2	9.8	6
to smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	66.7	8	27.3	3	47.8	11	71.1	32	71.1	32	56.2	27	27.3	3	51.7	31
	Wrong	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	20.0	9	20.0	9	31.2	15	36.4	4	31.7	19
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	36.4	4	21.7	5	6.7	3	6.7	3	6.2	3	27.3	3	10.0	6
	Not wrong at all	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	2.2	1	2.2	1	6.2	3	9.1	1	6.7	4
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	33.3	4	0.0	0	17.4	4	18.2	8	18.2	8	12.5	6	30.0	3	16.9	10
	no	41.7	5	72.7	8	56.5	13	36.4	16	36.4	16	45.8	22	60.0	6	47.5	28
	yes	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	29.5	13	29.5	13	31.2	15	10.0	1	27.1	16
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.9	7	15.9	7	10.4	5	0.0	0	8.5	5
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	41.7	5	9.1	1	26.1	6	18.2	8	18.2	8	16.7	8	30.0	3	20.3	12
	no	58.3	7	90.9	10	73.9	17	56.8	25	56.8	25	58.3	28	70.0	7	59.3	35
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.9	7	15.9	7	18.8	9	0.0	0	15.3	9
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	4	9.1	4	6.2	3	0.0	0	5.1	3
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	11.4	5	11.4	5	20.8	10	20.0	2	22.0	13
	no	33.3	4	63.6	7	47.8	11	27.3	12	27.3	12	29.2	14	60.0	6	33.9	20
	yes	41.7	5	9.1	1	26.1	6	36.4	16	36.4	16	41.7	20	20.0	2	37.3	22
	YES!	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	25.0	11	25.0	11	8.3	4	0.0	0	6.8	4

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																				
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	34.9	15			34.9	15	27.1	13	20.0	2	27.1	16	
	Sort of hard	25.0	3	0.0	0		13.0	3	16.3	7			16.3	7	27.1	13	40.0	4	28.8	17
	Sort of easy	16.7	2	9.1	1		13.0	3	18.6	8			18.6	8	35.4	17	40.0	4	35.6	21
	Very easy	41.7	5	90.9	10		65.2	15	30.2	13			30.2	13	10.4	5	0.0	0	8.5	5
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	20.9	9			20.9	9	20.8	10	0.0	0	18.6	11
	Sort of hard	8.3	1	45.5	5		26.1	6	18.6	8			18.6	8	27.1	13	40.0	4	28.8	17
	Sort of easy	41.7	5	18.2	2		30.4	7	27.9	12			27.9	12	31.2	15	50.0	5	33.9	20
	Very easy	41.7	5	36.4	4		39.1	9	32.6	14			32.6	14	20.8	10	10.0	1	18.6	11
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	66.7	8	81.8	9		73.9	17	74.4	32			74.4	32	79.2	38	80.0	8	79.7	47
	Sort of hard	8.3	1	9.1	1		8.7	2	18.6	8			18.6	8	20.8	10	20.0	2	20.3	12
	Sort of easy	8.3	1	9.1	1		8.7	2	7.0	3			7.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very easy	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	25.0	3	18.2	2		21.7	5	58.1	25			58.1	25	58.3	28	50.0	5	57.6	34
	Sort of hard	25.0	3	18.2	2		21.7	5	14.0	6			14.0	6	12.5	6	30.0	3	15.3	9
	Sort of easy	25.0	3	27.3	3		26.1	6	11.6	5			11.6	5	12.5	6	20.0	2	13.6	8
	Very easy	25.0	3	36.4	4		30.4	7	16.3	7			16.3	7	16.7	8	0.0	0	13.6	8
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																				
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	25.0	3	9.1	1		17.4	4	39.5	17			39.5	17	29.2	14	30.0	3	28.8	17
	Sort of hard	25.0	3	9.1	1		17.4	4	18.6	8			18.6	8	37.5	18	20.0	2	33.9	20
	Sort of easy	33.3	4	27.3	3		30.4	7	16.3	7			16.3	7	14.6	7	0.0	0	11.9	7
	Very easy	16.7	2	54.5	6		34.8	8	25.6	11			25.6	11	18.8	9	50.0	5	25.4	15

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																	
sports teams	No	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	Yes	91.7	11	100.0	11	95.7	22	97.9	47	97.9	47	100.0	49	100.0	60		
scouting	No	40.0	4	9.1	1	23.8	5	21.7	10	21.7	10	41.3	19	100.0	7	50.0	27
	Yes	60.0	6	90.9	10	76.2	16	78.3	36	78.3	36	58.7	27	0.0	0	50.0	27
boys and girls clubs	No	40.0	4	18.2	2	28.6	6	37.0	17	37.0	17	29.2	14	100.0	7	39.3	22
	Yes	60.0	6	81.8	9	71.4	15	63.0	29	63.0	29	70.8	34	0.0	0	60.7	34
4-H clubs	No	9.1	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	10.2	5	20.0	2	11.7	7
	Yes	90.9	10	100.0	11	95.5	21	97.9	47	97.9	47	89.8	44	80.0	8	88.3	53
service clubs	No	30.0	3	18.2	2	23.8	5	30.4	14	30.4	14	36.2	17	25.0	2	33.9	19
	Yes	70.0	7	81.8	9	76.2	16	69.6	32	69.6	32	63.8	30	75.0	6	66.1	37
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	36.4	16	36.4	16	23.4	11	9.1	1	20.3	12
	no	41.7	5	18.2	2	30.4	7	31.8	14	31.8	14	34.0	16	27.3	3	32.2	19
	yes	33.3	4	63.6	7	47.8	11	22.7	10	22.7	10	29.8	14	45.5	5	32.2	19
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	4	9.1	4	12.8	6	18.2	2	15.3	9
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	33.3	4	27.3	3	30.4	7	40.9	18	40.9	18	39.6	19	27.3	3	36.7	22
	no	41.7	5	36.4	4	39.1	9	27.3	12	27.3	12	37.5	18	36.4	4	36.7	22
	yes	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	25.0	11	25.0	11	12.5	6	27.3	3	16.7	10
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.8	3	6.8	3	10.4	5	9.1	1	10.0	6
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	22.7	10	22.7	10	18.8	9	9.1	1	16.7	10
	no	33.3	4	27.3	3	30.4	7	45.5	20	45.5	20	39.6	19	18.2	2	35.0	21
	yes	33.3	4	54.5	6	43.5	10	20.5	9	20.5	9	27.1	13	54.5	6	31.7	19
	YES!	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	11.4	5	11.4	5	14.6	7	18.2	2	16.7	10
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	22.7	10	22.7	10	16.7	8	0.0	0	13.6	8
	no	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	38.6	17	38.6	17	31.2	15	20.0	2	28.8	17
	yes	50.0	6	45.5	5	47.8	11	27.3	12	27.3	12	35.4	17	70.0	7	40.7	24
	YES!	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	11.4	5	11.4	5	16.7	8	10.0	1	16.9	10

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
FAMILY: Poor Family Management															
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.7	2	4.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	7.0	3	7.0	3	10.6	5	0.0	0
	yes	41.7	5	63.6	7	52.2	12	41.9	18	41.9	18	44.7	21	27.3	3
	YES!	33.3	4	18.2	2	26.1	6	46.5	20	46.5	20	44.7	21	72.7	8
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	2.4	1	4.4	2	0.0	0
	no	25.0	3	20.0	2	22.7	5	7.3	3	7.3	3	6.7	3	0.0	0
	yes	50.0	6	50.0	5	50.0	11	46.3	19	46.3	19	42.2	19	63.6	7
	YES!	25.0	3	30.0	3	27.3	6	43.9	18	43.9	18	46.7	21	36.4	4
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	9.5	4	9.5	4	4.4	2	9.1	1
	no	41.7	5	36.4	4	39.1	9	31.0	13	31.0	13	33.3	15	36.4	4
	yes	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	26.2	11	26.2	11	28.9	13	27.3	3
	YES!	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	33.3	14	33.3	14	33.3	15	27.3	3
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	4	9.5	4	2.2	1	0.0	0
	no	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	14.3	6	14.3	6	13.3	6	0.0	0
	yes	58.3	7	36.4	4	47.8	11	19.0	8	19.0	8	37.8	17	45.5	5
	YES!	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	57.1	24	57.1	24	46.7	21	54.5	6
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	2.4	1	2.4	1	8.9	4	18.2	2
	no	8.3	1	45.5	5	26.1	6	14.6	6	14.6	6	11.1	5	18.2	2
	yes	33.3	4	36.4	4	34.8	8	19.5	8	19.5	8	35.6	16	45.5	5
	YES!	41.7	5	18.2	2	30.4	7	63.4	26	63.4	26	44.4	20	18.2	2
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	5.0	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	9.1	1
	no	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	7.5	3	7.5	3	15.6	7	9.1	1
	yes	58.3	7	36.4	4	47.8	11	30.0	12	30.0	12	40.0	18	27.3	3
	YES!	16.7	2	9.1	1	13.0	3	57.5	23	57.5	23	44.4	20	54.5	6
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	10.0	4	10.0	4	0.0	0	18.2	2
	no	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	15.0	6	15.0	6	6.7	3	0.0	0
	yes	41.7	5	54.5	6	47.8	11	35.0	14	35.0	14	46.7	21	36.4	4
	YES!	25.0	3	0.0	0	13.0	3	40.0	16	40.0	16	46.7	21	45.5	5
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	9.1	1
	no	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	19.5	8	19.5	8	8.9	4	18.2	2
	yes	58.3	7	36.4	4	47.8	11	36.6	15	36.6	15	37.8	17	45.5	5
	YES!	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	43.9	18	43.9	18	51.1	23	27.3	3

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014											
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
FAMILY: Family Conflict																					
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	8.3	1	27.3	3		17.4	4	11.6	5			11.6	5	24.4	11	9.1	1		21.1	12
	no	58.3	7	36.4	4		47.8	11	37.2	16			37.2	16	33.3	15	63.6	7		38.6	22
	yes	25.0	3	36.4	4		30.4	7	27.9	12			27.9	12	26.7	12	18.2	2		24.6	14
	YES!	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	23.3	10			23.3	10	15.6	7	9.1	1		15.8	9
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	0.0	0	18.2	2		8.7	2	7.1	3			7.1	3	8.9	4	18.2	2		10.5	6
	no	50.0	6	27.3	3		39.1	9	38.1	16			38.1	16	53.3	24	36.4	4		49.1	28
	yes	50.0	6	54.5	6		52.2	12	26.2	11			26.2	11	20.0	9	36.4	4		24.6	14
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	28.6	12			28.6	12	17.8	8	9.1	1		15.8	9
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	0.0	0	9.1	1		4.3	1	7.3	3			7.3	3	18.2	8	30.0	3		20.0	11
	no	83.3	10	63.6	7		73.9	17	53.7	22			53.7	22	45.5	20	50.0	5		45.5	25
	yes	0.0	0	18.2	2		8.7	2	19.5	8			19.5	8	27.3	12	20.0	2		27.3	15
	YES!	16.7	2	9.1	1		13.0	3	19.5	8			19.5	8	9.1	4	0.0	0		7.3	4

PNA Question	Response	2010					2012					2014								
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	Grade 8		Total	Total	Grade 8		Grade 12		Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																				
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																				
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	33.3	4	9.1	1		21.7	5	48.8	21		48.8	21	37.5	18	36.4	4		38.3	23
	Yes	50.0	6	90.9	10		69.6	16	51.2	22		51.2	22	56.2	27	63.6	7		56.7	34
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3
smoked marijuana?	No	58.3	7	63.6	7		60.9	14	83.3	35		83.3	35	61.7	29	100.0	11		69.5	41
	Yes	25.0	3	36.4	4		30.4	7	16.7	7		16.7	7	31.9	15	0.0	0		25.4	15
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.4	3	0.0	0		5.1	3
used smokeless tobacco?	No	66.7	8	54.5	6		60.9	14	85.7	36		85.7	36	72.3	34	72.7	8		72.9	43
	Yes	16.7	2	45.5	5		30.4	7	14.3	6		14.3	6	21.3	10	27.3	3		22.0	13
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.4	3	0.0	0		5.1	3
smoked cigarettes?	No	50.0	6	36.4	4		43.5	10	67.4	29		67.4	29	55.3	26	72.7	8		59.3	35
	Yes	33.3	4	63.6	7		47.8	11	32.6	14		32.6	14	38.3	18	27.3	3		35.6	21
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.4	3	0.0	0		5.1	3
taken a handgun to school?	No	83.3	10	100.0	11		91.3	21	100.0	43		100.0	43	89.4	42	100.0	11		91.5	54
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.3	2	0.0	0		3.4	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.4	3	0.0	0		5.1	3
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	66.7	8	72.7	8		69.6	16	59.5	25		59.5	25	70.2	33	100.0	11		76.3	45
	Yes	16.7	2	27.3	3		21.7	5	40.5	17		40.5	17	23.4	11	0.0	0		18.6	11
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.4	3	0.0	0		5.1	3
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	75.0	9	81.8	9		78.3	18	53.7	22		53.7	22	55.8	24	54.5	6		56.4	31
	Yes	25.0	3	18.2	2		21.7	5	46.3	19		46.3	19	44.2	19	45.5	5		43.6	24
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																				
used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	41.7	5	45.5	5		43.5	10	65.0	26		65.0	26	61.0	25	72.7	8		64.2	34
	1	25.0	3	18.2	2		21.7	5	12.5	5		12.5	5	22.0	9	18.2	2		20.8	11
	2	16.7	2	18.2	2		17.4	4	10.0	4		10.0	4	2.4	1	9.1	1		3.8	2
	3 to 4	8.3	1	18.2	2		13.0	3	5.0	2		5.0	2	9.8	4	0.0	0		7.5	4
	5 or more	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	7.5	3		7.5	3	4.9	2	0.0	0		3.8	2
sold or dealt drugs?	0	75.0	9	63.6	7		69.6	16	85.0	34		85.0	34	87.8	36	90.9	10		88.7	47
	1	8.3	1	27.3	3		17.4	4	7.5	3		7.5	3	9.8	4	0.0	0		7.5	4
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.5	1		2.5	1	0.0	0	9.1	1		1.9	1
	3 to 4	8.3	1	9.1	1		8.7	2	2.5	1		2.5	1	2.4	1	0.0	0		1.9	1
	5 or more	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	2.5	1		2.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	75.0	9	72.7	8		73.9	17	67.5	27		67.5	27	78.0	32	81.8	9		79.2	42
	1	8.3	1	18.2	2		13.0	3	17.5	7		17.5	7	14.6	6	18.2	2		15.1	8
	2	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	10.0	4		10.0	4	4.9	2	0.0	0		3.8	2
	3 to 4	0.0	0	9.1	1		4.3	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.4	1	0.0	0		1.9	1
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	5.0	2		5.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014													
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Total		Grade 8		Grade 12		Total							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N						
gotten drunk or high?	0	25.0	3	9.1	1			17.4	4	25.0	10			25.0	10	31.7	13	18.2	2			30.2	16
	1	16.7	2	27.3	3			21.7	5	25.0	10			25.0	10	31.7	13	9.1	1			26.4	14
	2	16.7	2	9.1	1			13.0	3	15.0	6			15.0	6	4.9	2	27.3	3			9.4	5
	3 to 4	8.3	1	9.1	1			8.7	2	15.0	6			15.0	6	14.6	6	9.1	1			13.2	7
	5 or more	33.3	4	45.5	5			39.1	9	20.0	8			20.0	8	17.1	7	36.4	4			20.8	11
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																							
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																							
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	25.0	3	36.4	4			30.4	7	72.7	32			72.7	32	70.8	34	60.0	6			69.5	41
	Wrong	58.3	7	27.3	3			43.5	10	15.9	7			15.9	7	20.8	10	30.0	3			22.0	13
	A little bit wrong	16.7	2	36.4	4			26.1	6	11.4	5			11.4	5	8.3	4	10.0	1			8.5	5
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	83.3	10	54.5	6			69.6	16	93.2	41			93.2	41	85.4	41	80.0	8			84.7	50
	Wrong	8.3	1	18.2	2			13.0	3	4.5	2			4.5	2	10.4	5	10.0	1			10.2	6
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	18.2	2			13.0	3	2.3	1			2.3	1	2.1	1	10.0	1			3.4	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0			1.7	1
use smokeless tobacco?	Very Wrong	75.0	9	45.5	5			60.9	14	86.4	38			86.4	38	79.2	38	80.0	8			79.7	47
	Wrong	16.7	2	27.3	3			21.7	5	11.4	5			11.4	5	16.7	8	10.0	1			15.3	9
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	18.2	2			13.0	3	2.3	1			2.3	1	2.1	1	10.0	1			3.4	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0			1.7	1
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	91.7	11	81.8	9			87.0	20	92.7	38			92.7	38	89.6	43	80.0	8			88.1	52
	Wrong	0.0	0	18.2	2			8.7	2	2.4	1			2.4	1	6.2	3	20.0	2			8.5	5
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	2.4	1			2.4	1	2.1	1	0.0	0			1.7	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.4	1			2.4	1	2.1	1	0.0	0			1.7	1
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		91.7	44	70.0	7			88.1	52
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		6.2	3	30.0	3			10.2	6
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		2.1	1	0.0	0			1.7	1
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																				
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																				
steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	75.0	9	81.8	9	78.3	18	84.1	37			84.1	37	75.0	36	70.0	7		74.6	44
	Wrong	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	13.6	6			13.6	6	18.8	9	20.0	2		18.6	11
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1			2.3	1	6.2	3	10.0	1		6.8	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very Wrong	75.0	9	72.7	8	73.9	17	88.6	39			88.6	39	76.1	35	70.0	7		75.4	43
	Wrong	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	9.1	4			9.1	4	17.4	8	20.0	2		17.5	10
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	6.5	3	10.0	1		7.0	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1			2.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	33.3	4	36.4	4	34.8	8	50.0	22			50.0	22	46.8	22	30.0	3		44.8	26
	Wrong	58.3	7	9.1	1	34.8	8	25.0	11			25.0	11	34.0	16	60.0	6		37.9	22
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	45.5	5	26.1	6	20.5	9			20.5	9	19.1	9	10.0	1		17.2	10
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	4.5	2			4.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
FAMILY: Attachment																				
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.6	6			14.6	6	11.1	5	0.0	0		8.8	5
	no	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	12.2	5			12.2	5	13.3	6	0.0	0		12.3	7
	yes	58.3	7	54.5	6	56.5	13	29.3	12			29.3	12	40.0	18	36.4	4		38.6	22
	YES!	25.0	3	45.5	5	34.8	8	43.9	18			43.9	18	35.6	16	63.6	7		40.4	23
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	12.2	5			12.2	5	11.1	5	0.0	0		8.8	5
	no	41.7	5	9.1	1	26.1	6	31.7	13			31.7	13	31.1	14	18.2	2		29.8	17
	yes	33.3	4	54.5	6	43.5	10	24.4	10			24.4	10	31.1	14	27.3	3		29.8	17
	YES!	8.3	1	36.4	4	21.7	5	31.7	13			31.7	13	26.7	12	54.5	6		31.6	18
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	16.7	2	36.4	4	26.1	6	24.4	10			24.4	10	20.5	9	18.2	2		19.6	11
	no	50.0	6	36.4	4	43.5	10	34.1	14			34.1	14	25.0	11	9.1	1		21.4	12
	yes	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	24.4	10			24.4	10	31.8	14	45.5	5		33.9	19
	YES!	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	17.1	7			17.1	7	22.7	10	27.3	3		25.0	14
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	12.2	5			12.2	5	13.6	6	18.2	2		14.3	8
	no	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	14.6	6			14.6	6	18.2	8	0.0	0		14.3	8
	yes	41.7	5	54.5	6	47.8	11	36.6	15			36.6	15	27.3	12	36.4	4		28.6	16
	YES!	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	36.6	15			36.6	15	40.9	18	45.5	5		42.9	24

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014											
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																					
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	17.1	7			17.1	7	20.0	9	0.0	0		17.5	10
	no	66.7	8	45.5	5		56.5	13	29.3	12			29.3	12	31.1	14	27.3	3		29.8	17
	yes	16.7	2	45.5	5		30.4	7	26.8	11			26.8	11	35.6	16	45.5	5		36.8	21
	YES!	8.3	1	9.1	1		8.7	2	26.8	11			26.8	11	13.3	6	27.3	3		15.8	9
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	14.6	6			14.6	6	13.3	6	0.0	0		10.5	6
	no	33.3	4	9.1	1		21.7	5	19.5	8			19.5	8	13.3	6	18.2	2		14.0	8
	yes	50.0	6	54.5	6		52.2	12	31.7	13			31.7	13	33.3	15	27.3	3		31.6	18
	YES!	16.7	2	36.4	4		26.1	6	34.1	14			34.1	14	40.0	18	54.5	6		43.9	25
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	12.2	5			12.2	5	6.7	3	0.0	0		5.4	3
	no	41.7	5	63.6	7		52.2	12	24.4	10			24.4	10	24.4	11	10.0	1		21.4	12
	yes	33.3	4	36.4	4		34.8	8	43.9	18			43.9	18	40.0	18	60.0	6		42.9	24
	YES!	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	19.5	8			19.5	8	28.9	13	30.0	3		30.4	17
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																					
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	14.6	6			14.6	6	11.1	5	0.0	0		8.8	5
	no	16.7	2	9.1	1		13.0	3	4.9	2			4.9	2	13.3	6	9.1	1		14.0	8
	yes	66.7	8	63.6	7		65.2	15	46.3	19			46.3	19	46.7	21	36.4	4		43.9	25
	YES!	16.7	2	27.3	3		21.7	5	34.1	14			34.1	14	28.9	13	54.5	6		33.3	19
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	8.3	1	18.2	2		13.0	3	14.6	6			14.6	6	13.3	6	10.0	1		12.5	7
	no	25.0	3	9.1	1		17.4	4	7.3	3			7.3	3	11.1	5	10.0	1		10.7	6
	yes	50.0	6	63.6	7		56.5	13	48.8	20			48.8	20	44.4	20	30.0	3		41.1	23
	YES!	16.7	2	9.1	1		13.0	3	29.3	12			29.3	12	31.1	14	50.0	5		35.7	20
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	8.3	1	9.1	1		8.7	2	19.5	8			19.5	8	11.4	5	0.0	0		9.1	5
	Sometimes	75.0	9	36.4	4		56.5	13	34.1	14			34.1	14	34.1	15	20.0	2		32.7	18
	Often	8.3	1	54.5	6		30.4	7	26.8	11			26.8	11	31.8	14	40.0	4		32.7	18
	All the time	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	19.5	8			19.5	8	22.7	10	40.0	4		25.5	14
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	8.3	1	9.1	1		8.7	2	17.1	7			17.1	7	9.1	4	0.0	0		7.1	4
	Sometimes	66.7	8	45.5	5		56.5	13	41.5	17			41.5	17	27.3	12	18.2	2		25.0	14
	Often	8.3	1	45.5	5		26.1	6	14.6	6			14.6	6	36.4	16	54.5	6		41.1	23
	All the time	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	26.8	11			26.8	11	27.3	12	27.3	3		26.8	15
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																					
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	8.3	4			8.3	4	12.8	6	0.0	0		10.2	6
	no	33.3	4	63.6	7		47.8	11	39.6	19			39.6	19	27.7	13	45.5	5		30.5	18
	yes	66.7	8	27.3	3		47.8	11	37.5	18			37.5	18	48.9	23	54.5	6		49.2	29
	YES!	0.0	0	9.1	1		4.3	1	14.6	7			14.6	7	10.6	5	0.0	0		10.2	6
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.2	3			6.2	3	4.2	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
	Mostly C's	36.4	4	18.2	2		27.3	6	20.8	10			20.8	10	18.8	9	0.0	0		15.0	9
	Mostly B's	9.1	1	45.5	5		27.3	6	45.8	22			45.8	22	41.7	20	45.5	5		43.3	26
	Mostly A's	54.5	6	36.4	4		45.5	10	27.1	13			27.1	13	33.3	16	54.5	6		36.7	22

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																	
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	10.4	5	10.4	5	12.5	6	0.0	0	10.0	6
	Seldom	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	10.4	5	10.4	5	14.6	7	36.4	4	18.3	11
	Sometimes	75.0	9	27.3	3	52.2	12	41.7	20	41.7	20	33.3	16	54.5	6	36.7	22
	Often	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	25.0	12	25.0	12	29.2	14	9.1	1	26.7	16
	Almost Always	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	12.5	6	12.5	6	10.4	5	0.0	0	8.3	5
hate being in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	Seldom	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	27.1	13	27.1	13	29.2	14	0.0	0	23.3	14
	Sometimes	66.7	8	36.4	4	52.2	12	31.2	15	31.2	15	31.2	15	63.6	7	36.7	22
	Often	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	25.0	12	25.0	12	22.9	11	36.4	4	26.7	16
	Almost Always	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	14.6	7	14.6	7	14.6	7	0.0	0	11.7	7
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.4	3	6.4	3	6.2	3	0.0	0	5.0	3
	Sometimes	33.3	4	45.5	5	39.1	9	10.6	5	10.6	5	14.6	7	45.5	5	20.0	12
	Often	41.7	5	27.3	3	34.8	8	36.2	17	36.2	17	39.6	19	27.3	3	38.3	23
	Almost Always	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	46.8	22	46.8	22	39.6	19	27.3	3	36.7	22
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	4.2	2	4.2	2	15.2	7	0.0	0	12.1	7
	Seldom	16.7	2	45.5	5	30.4	7	33.3	16	33.3	16	13.0	6	18.2	2	13.8	8
	Sometimes	41.7	5	36.4	4	39.1	9	29.2	14	29.2	14	26.1	12	54.5	6	32.8	19
	Often	25.0	3	9.1	1	17.4	4	31.2	15	31.2	15	34.8	16	27.3	3	32.8	19
	Almost Always	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	10.9	5	0.0	0	8.6	5
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	4.2	2	4.2	2	22.9	11	9.1	1	20.0	12
	Quite Important	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	18.8	9	18.8	9	16.7	8	36.4	4	21.7	13
	Fairly Important	58.3	7	9.1	1	34.8	8	54.2	26	54.2	26	29.2	14	36.4	4	30.0	18
	Slightly Important	25.0	3	45.5	5	34.8	8	18.8	9	18.8	9	25.0	12	18.2	2	23.3	14
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	4.2	2	4.2	2	6.2	3	0.0	0	5.0	3
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	9.1	1	5.0	3
	Quite Interesting	8.3	1	20.0	2	13.6	3	12.8	6	12.8	6	16.7	8	36.4	4	20.0	12
	Fairly Interesting	58.3	7	30.0	3	45.5	10	34.0	16	34.0	16	39.6	19	27.3	3	36.7	22
	Slightly Dull	33.3	4	20.0	2	27.3	6	40.4	19	40.4	19	29.2	14	27.3	3	28.3	17
	Very Dull	0.0	0	30.0	3	13.6	3	12.8	6	12.8	6	12.5	6	0.0	0	10.0	6
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	81.8	9	72.7	8	77.3	17	68.1	32	68.1	32	68.1	32	100.0	11	74.6	44
	1	0.0	0	18.2	2	9.1	2	19.1	9	19.1	9	10.6	5	0.0	0	8.5	5
	2	18.2	2	9.1	1	13.6	3	6.4	3	6.4	3	12.8	6	0.0	0	10.2	6
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.4	3	6.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	2
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	11 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014												
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total									
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N									
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																						
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	4.2	2			4.2	2	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3		
	no	33.3	4	36.4	4			34.8	8	50.0	24			50.0	24	37.5	18	9.1	1	31.7	19	
	yes	50.0	6	36.4	4			43.5	10	43.8	21			43.8	21	52.1	25	54.5	6	53.3	32	
	YES!	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	2.1	1			2.1	1	4.2	2	36.4	4	10.0	6	
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	16.7	2	0.0	0			8.7	2	6.2	3			6.2	3	10.4	5	0.0	0		8.3	5
	no	41.7	5	54.5	6			47.8	11	27.1	13			27.1	13	43.8	21	9.1	1		36.7	22
	yes	41.7	5	36.4	4			39.1	9	58.3	28			58.3	28	37.5	18	81.8	9		46.7	28
	YES!	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	8.3	4			8.3	4	8.3	4	9.1	1		8.3	5
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	2.1	1	9.1	1		3.3	2
	yes	41.7	5	45.5	5			43.5	10	45.8	22			45.8	22	31.2	15	36.4	4		33.3	20
	YES!	58.3	7	54.5	6			56.5	13	52.1	25			52.1	25	66.7	32	54.5	6		63.3	38
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	4.3	2			4.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	31.9	15			31.9	15	18.8	9	0.0	0		15.0	9
	yes	100.0	12	45.5	5			73.9	17	42.6	20			42.6	20	50.0	24	27.3	3		45.0	27
	YES!	0.0	0	36.4	4			17.4	4	21.3	10			21.3	10	31.2	15	72.7	8		40.0	24
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	0.0	0	18.2	2			8.7	2	2.1	1			2.1	1	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3
	no	0.0	0	18.2	2			8.7	2	16.7	8			16.7	8	14.6	7	0.0	0		11.7	7
	yes	83.3	10	45.5	5			65.2	15	60.4	29			60.4	29	56.2	27	54.5	6		56.7	34
	YES!	16.7	2	18.2	2			17.4	4	20.8	10			20.8	10	22.9	11	45.5	5		26.7	16
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																						
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	8.3	1	18.2	2			13.0	3	8.3	4			8.3	4	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3
	no	8.3	1	27.3	3			17.4	4	22.9	11			22.9	11	33.3	16	0.0	0		26.7	16
	yes	83.3	10	45.5	5			65.2	15	58.3	28			58.3	28	45.8	22	72.7	8		51.7	31
	YES!	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	10.4	5			10.4	5	14.6	7	27.3	3		16.7	10
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	4.2	2			4.2	2	10.4	5	0.0	0		8.3	5
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	20.8	10			20.8	10	14.6	7	0.0	0		11.7	7
	yes	41.7	5	63.6	7			52.2	12	47.9	23			47.9	23	47.9	23	36.4	4		46.7	28
	YES!	58.3	7	27.3	3			43.5	10	27.1	13			27.1	13	27.1	13	63.6	7		33.3	20
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	25.0	3	27.3	3			26.1	6	20.8	10			20.8	10	29.2	14	0.0	0		25.0	15
	no	25.0	3	54.5	6			39.1	9	33.3	16			33.3	16	41.7	20	36.4	4		40.0	24
	yes	50.0	6	18.2	2			34.8	8	33.3	16			33.3	16	25.0	12	54.5	6		30.0	18
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	12.5	6			12.5	6	4.2	2	9.1	1		5.0	3
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	8.3	1	18.2	2			13.0	3	10.4	5			10.4	5	12.5	6	0.0	0		11.7	7
	no	25.0	3	45.5	5			34.8	8	35.4	17			35.4	17	45.8	22	18.2	2		40.0	24
	yes	66.7	8	36.4	4			52.2	12	50.0	24			50.0	24	31.2	15	72.7	8		38.3	23
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.2	2			4.2	2	10.4	5	9.1	1		10.0	6

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014												
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total									
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N									
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																						
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	33.3	4	20.0	2		27.3	6	38.8	19			38.8	19	38.8	19	27.3	3			37.7	23
	Somewhat False	33.3	4	30.0	3		31.8	7	28.6	14			28.6	14	34.7	17	18.2	2			31.1	19
	Somewhat True	25.0	3	50.0	5		36.4	8	32.7	16			32.7	16	26.5	13	54.5	6			31.1	19
	Very True	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.5	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	8.3	1	20.0	2		13.6	3	44.9	22			44.9	22	36.7	18	63.6	7			42.6	26
	Somewhat False	25.0	3	30.0	3		27.3	6	22.4	11			22.4	11	28.6	14	9.1	1			24.6	15
	Somewhat True	50.0	6	40.0	4		45.5	10	28.6	14			28.6	14	26.5	13	27.3	3			26.2	16
	Very True	16.7	2	10.0	1		13.6	3	4.1	2			4.1	2	8.2	4	0.0	0			6.6	4
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False	25.0	3	36.4	4		30.4	7	34.7	17			34.7	17	51.0	25	72.7	8			55.7	34
	Somewhat False	25.0	3	36.4	4		30.4	7	38.8	19			38.8	19	22.4	11	18.2	2			21.3	13
	Somewhat True	41.7	5	27.3	3		34.8	8	22.4	11			22.4	11	24.5	12	9.1	1			21.3	13
	Very True	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	4.1	2			4.1	2	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use													
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	66.7	8	54.5	6	60.9	14	97.9	46				
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0						
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0						
	11	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0				
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	13	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	2.1	1				
	14	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0				
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	16	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	0.0	0				
	17 or older	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	0.0	0				
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	66.7	8	27.3	3	47.8	11	87.2	41				
	8 or younger	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0				
	9 or 10	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	2.1	1				
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1				
	12	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0				
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.5	4				
	14	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0				
	15	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	0.0	0				
	16	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0				
	17 or older	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	0.0	0				
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	50.0	6	0.0	0	26.1	6	45.8	22				
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	3				
	9 or 10	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	2.1	1				
	11	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	6.2	3				
	12	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	10.4	5				
	13	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	25.0	12				
	14	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	4.2	2				
	15	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	0.0	0				
	16	0.0	0	27.3	3	13.0	3	0.0	0				
	17 or older	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0				
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	75.0	9	36.4	4	56.5	13	87.5	42				
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	12	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	2.1	1				
	13	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	6.2	3				
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2				
	15	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0				
	16	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	0.0	0				
	17 or older	0.0	0	27.3	3	13.0	3	0.0	0				

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Total		Grade 8		Grade 12		Total				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N			
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	83.3	10	54.5	6		69.6	16	89.6	43		89.6	43	93.8	45	81.8	9		90.0	54
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		1.7	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.2	2		4.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.1	1		2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.1	1		2.1	1	0.0	0	9.1	1		1.7	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.1	1		2.1	1	4.2	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.1	1	9.1	1		3.3	2
	15	16.7	2	9.1	1		13.0	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	27.3	3		13.0	3	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	9.1	1		4.3	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																				
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	66.7	8	63.6	7	65.2	15	81.2	39			81.2	39	85.4	41	100.0	11		88.3	53
	8 or younger	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	2.1	1			2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	11	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	8.3	4			8.3	4	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	12	16.7	2	9.1	1	13.0	3	0.0	0			0.0	0	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3
	13	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	4.2	2			4.2	2	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	14	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	2.1	1			2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
got arrested?	Never	100.0	12	90.9	10	95.7	22	95.8	46			95.8	46	100.0	48	100.0	11		100.0	60
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	4.2	2			4.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	100.0	12	72.7	8	87.0	20	85.4	41			85.4	41	59.6	28	90.9	10		64.4	38
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	3			6.2	3	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	2	0.0	0		3.4	2
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2			4.2	2	12.8	6	0.0	0		10.2	6
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	8.5	4	0.0	0		6.8	4
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	12.8	6	0.0	0		10.2	6
	15	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		1.7	1
	16	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1		1.7	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	91.7	11	81.8	9	87.0	20	81.2	39			81.2	39	89.6	43	100.0	11		91.7	55
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2			4.2	2	4.2	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2			4.2	2	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2			4.2	2	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																				
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																				
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	91.7	11	81.8	9	87.0	20	83.3	40			83.3	40	81.2	39	70.0	7		79.7	47
	Wrong	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	16.7	8			16.7	8	12.5	6	30.0	3		15.3	9
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.1	3
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	50.0	6	45.5	5	47.8	11	60.4	29			60.4	29	47.9	23	54.5	6		50.0	30
	Wrong	41.7	5	54.5	6	47.8	11	29.2	14			29.2	14	33.3	16	45.5	5		35.0	21
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	10.4	5			10.4	5	18.8	9	0.0	0		15.0	9
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	33.3	16			33.3	16	25.5	12	9.1	1		22.4	13
	Wrong	41.7	5	27.3	3	34.8	8	37.5	18			37.5	18	36.2	17	72.7	8		43.1	25
	A little bit wrong	50.0	6	45.5	5	47.8	11	25.0	12			25.0	12	31.9	15	18.2	2		29.3	17
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2			4.2	2	6.4	3	0.0	0		5.2	3
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	58.3	7	18.2	2	39.1	9	60.4	29			60.4	29	64.6	31	81.8	9		68.3	41
	Wrong	16.7	2	45.5	5	30.4	7	35.4	17			35.4	17	25.0	12	18.2	2		23.3	14
	A little bit wrong	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	4.2	2			4.2	2	8.3	4	0.0	0		6.7	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	56.2	27			56.2	27	45.8	22	36.4	4		45.0	27
	Wrong	41.7	5	9.1	1	26.1	6	31.2	15			31.2	15	31.2	15	54.5	6		35.0	21
	A little bit wrong	25.0	3	45.5	5	34.8	8	10.4	5			10.4	5	16.7	8	9.1	1		15.0	9
	Not wrong at all	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	2.1	1			2.1	1	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																				
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																				
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	25.0	3	9.1	1	17.4	4	64.6	31			64.6	31	47.9	23	45.5	5		48.3	29
	Wrong	33.3	4	18.2	2	26.1	6	20.8	10			20.8	10	20.8	10	36.4	4		23.3	14
	A little bit wrong	25.0	3	45.5	5	34.8	8	14.6	7			14.6	7	22.9	11	18.2	2		21.7	13
	Not wrong at all	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	0.0	0			0.0	0	8.3	4	0.0	0		6.7	4
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	50.0	6	0.0	0	26.1	6	79.2	38			79.2	38	56.2	27	63.6	7		58.3	35
	Wrong	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	14.6	7			14.6	7	31.2	15	27.3	3		30.0	18
	A little bit wrong	25.0	3	54.5	6	39.1	9	6.2	3			6.2	3	10.4	5	9.1	1		10.0	6
	Not wrong at all	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	50.0	6	45.5	5	47.8	11	83.3	40			83.3	40	62.5	30	63.6	7		63.3	38
	Wrong	25.0	3	45.5	5	34.8	8	14.6	7			14.6	7	20.8	10	27.3	3		21.7	13
	A little bit wrong	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	2.1	1			2.1	1	6.2	3	9.1	1		6.7	4
	Not wrong at all	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	10.4	5	0.0	0		8.3	5
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	91.7	11	81.8	9	87.0	20	97.9	47			97.9	47	87.5	42	72.7	8		85.0	51
	Wrong	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	2.1	1			2.1	1	4.2	2	27.3	3		8.3	5
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																	
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																	
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	66.7	8	45.5	5	56.5	13	80.0	36	80.0	36	66.7	32	81.8	9	70.0	42
	no	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	20.0	9	20.0	9	22.9	11	18.2	2	21.7	13
	yes	16.7	2	36.4	4	26.1	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	3	0.0	0	5.0	3
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2	0.0	0	3.3	2
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.1	14	31.1	14	18.4	9	9.1	1	18.0	11
	no	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	13.3	6	13.3	6	22.4	11	9.1	1	19.7	12
	yes	66.7	8	54.5	6	60.9	14	51.1	23	51.1	23	38.8	19	81.8	9	45.9	28
	YES!	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	4.4	2	4.4	2	20.4	10	0.0	0	16.4	10
smoke marijuana.	NO!	50.0	6	63.6	7	56.5	13	84.4	38	84.4	38	64.6	31	81.8	9	68.3	41
	no	33.3	4	27.3	3	30.4	7	8.9	4	8.9	4	12.5	6	18.2	2	13.3	8
	yes	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	4.4	2	4.4	2	18.8	9	0.0	0	15.0	9
	YES!	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.2	1	2.2	1	4.2	2	0.0	0	3.3	2

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014			
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use													
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:													
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	4	9.1	4	4.1	2
	Moderate Risk	33.3	4	36.4	4	34.8	8	31.8	14	31.8	14	24.5	12
	Great Risk	58.3	7	63.6	7	60.9	14	59.1	26	59.1	26	71.4	35
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.3	1	2.3	1	0.0	0
	Slight Risk	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	15.9	7	15.9	7	22.4	11
	Moderate Risk	41.7	5	45.5	5	43.5	10	43.2	19	43.2	19	44.9	22
	Great Risk	41.7	5	36.4	4	39.1	9	38.6	17	38.6	17	32.7	16
try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	13.3	6	13.3	6	23.4	11
	Slight Risk	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	26.7	12	26.7	12	27.7	13
	Moderate Risk	33.3	4	27.3	3	30.4	7	20.0	9	20.0	9	25.5	12
	Great Risk	16.7	2	9.1	1	13.0	3	40.0	18	40.0	18	23.4	11
smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.4	2	4.4	2	10.4	5
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	18.2	2	9.5	2	11.1	5	11.1	5	14.6	7
	Moderate Risk	60.0	6	27.3	3	42.9	9	13.3	6	13.3	6	27.1	13
	Great Risk	30.0	3	54.5	6	42.9	9	71.1	32	71.1	32	47.9	23
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	13.3	6	13.3	6	6.1	3
	Slight Risk	33.3	4	27.3	3	30.4	7	28.9	13	28.9	13	40.8	20
	Moderate Risk	41.7	5	45.5	5	43.5	10	28.9	13	28.9	13	28.6	14
	Great Risk	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	28.9	13	28.9	13	24.5	12
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Moderate Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.4	2	4.4	2	6.1	3
	Great Risk	91.7	11	100.0	11	95.7	22	95.6	43	95.6	43	91.8	45
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	6.7	3	6.7	3	6.1	3
	Slight Risk	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	15.6	7	15.6	7	24.5	12
	Moderate Risk	58.3	7	63.6	7	60.9	14	44.4	20	44.4	20	22.4	11
	Great Risk	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	33.3	15	33.3	15	46.9	23

PNA Question		Response	2010				2012				2014							
			Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total				
			% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																		
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0	75.0	9	72.7	8	73.9	17	66.0	31		66.0	31	75.0	36	100.0	11	78.3	47
	1	0.0	0	27.3	3	13.0	3	17.0	8		17.0	8	12.5	6	0.0	0	11.7	7
	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	8.5	4		8.5	4	10.4	5	0.0	0	8.3	5
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.4	3		6.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.1	1		2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
carried a handgun?	0	100.0	12	72.7	8	87.0	20	78.7	37		78.7	37	62.5	30	100.0	11	68.3	41
	1	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	10.6	5		10.6	5	12.5	6	0.0	0	10.0	6
	2	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	2.1	1		2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.4	3		6.4	3	6.2	3	0.0	0	5.0	3
	4	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	2.1	1		2.1	1	16.7	8	0.0	0	15.0	9
sold illegal drugs?	0	91.7	11	90.9	10	91.3	21	95.7	45		95.7	45	97.9	47	90.9	10	96.7	58
	1	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	4.3	2		4.3	2	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	1.7	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	100.0	12	100.0	11	100.0	23	95.7	45		95.7	45	97.9	47	100.0	11	98.3	59
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1		2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1		2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0	83.3	10	54.5	6	69.6	16	91.5	43		91.5	43	93.8	45	90.9	10	93.3	56
	1	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	6.4	3		6.4	3	6.2	3	9.1	1	6.7	4
	2	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	2.1	1		2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0	75.0	9	72.7	8	73.9	17	95.7	45		95.7	45	91.7	44	100.0	11	91.7	55
	1	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	4.3	2		4.3	2	2.1	1	0.0	0	3.3	2
	2	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.2	2	0.0	0	3.3	2
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0	58.3	7	27.3	3	43.5	10	61.7	29	61.7	29	64.6	31	81.8	9	66.7	40
	1	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	25.5	12	25.5	12	25.0	12	9.1	1	21.7	13
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.6	5	10.6	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	2.1	1	2.1	1	8.3	4	9.1	1	8.3	5
	4	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	3.3	2
tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	44.7	21	44.7	21	47.9	23	36.4	4	45.0	27
	1	33.3	4	9.1	1	21.7	5	21.3	10	21.3	10	18.8	9	18.2	2	18.3	11
	2	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	14.9	7	14.9	7	16.7	8	18.2	2	16.7	10
	3	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	6.4	3	6.4	3	6.2	3	18.2	2	8.3	5
	4	41.7	5	45.5	5	43.5	10	12.8	6	12.8	6	10.4	5	9.1	1	11.7	7
used marijuana?	0	50.0	6	54.5	6	52.2	12	89.4	42	89.4	42	70.2	33	63.6	7	67.8	40
	1	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	6.4	3	6.4	3	14.9	7	18.2	2	15.3	9
	2	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	2.1	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	18.2	2	5.1	3
	3	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	4.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	2
	4	25.0	3	9.1	1	17.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.5	4	0.0	0	8.5	5
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0	91.7	11	90.9	10	91.3	21	95.7	45	95.7	45	91.7	44	90.9	10	90.0	54
	1	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	4.3	2	4.3	2	6.2	3	0.0	0	5.0	3
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	1.7	1
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																				
How many times have you done the following things?																				
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	40.4	19			40.4	19	20.8	10	20.0	2		22.0	13
	2 or 3 times a month	33.3	4	0.0	0	17.4	4	19.1	9			19.1	9	12.5	6	0.0	0		10.2	6
	About once a month	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	6.4	3			6.4	3	16.7	8	30.0	3		18.6	11
	Less than once a month	16.7	2	45.5	5	30.4	7	6.4	3			6.4	3	10.4	5	30.0	3		13.6	8
	I've done it, but not in the past year	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	19.1	9			19.1	9	12.5	6	10.0	1		11.9	7
	Never	16.7	2	0.0	0		8.7	2	8.5	4			8.5	4	27.1	13	10.0	1		23.7
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.5	3			6.5	3	8.3	4	18.2	2		11.7	7
	2 or 3 times a month	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.4	8			17.4	8	14.6	7	0.0	0		11.7	7
	About once a month	25.0	3	0.0	0	13.0	3	13.0	6			13.0	6	8.3	4	9.1	1		8.3	5
	Less than once a month	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	10.9	5			10.9	5	14.6	7	9.1	1		13.3	8
	I've done it, but not in the past year	41.7	5	45.5	5	43.5	10	23.9	11			23.9	11	16.7	8	27.3	3		18.3	11
	Never	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	28.3	13			28.3	13	37.5	18	36.4	4		36.7	22
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	29.2	14			29.2	14	18.8	9	18.2	2		20.0	12
	2 or 3 times a month	25.0	3	36.4	4	30.4	7	12.5	6			12.5	6	14.6	7	27.3	3		16.7	10
	About once a month	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	12.5	6			12.5	6	12.5	6	9.1	1		11.7	7
	Less than once a month	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	12.5	6			12.5	6	16.7	8	18.2	2		16.7	10
	I've done it, but not in the past year	33.3	4	9.1	1	21.7	5	18.8	9			18.8	9	16.7	8	0.0	0		13.3	8
	Never	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	14.6	7			14.6	7	20.8	10	27.3	3		21.7	13

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014											
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																					
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	41.7	5	81.8	9	60.9	14	69.6	32			69.6	32	64.6	31	100.0	11		70.0	42	
	Little chance	50.0	6	0.0	0	26.1	6	19.6	9			19.6	9	14.6	7	0.0	0		11.7	7	
	Some chance	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	6.5	3			6.5	3	14.6	7	0.0	0		11.7	7	
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1			2.2	1	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		1.7	1	
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	47.8	22			47.8	22	52.1	25	45.5	5		50.0	30	
	Little chance	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	23.9	11			23.9	11	16.7	8	27.3	3		18.3	11	
	Some chance	33.3	4	27.3	3	30.4	7	13.0	6			13.0	6	20.8	10	18.2	2		21.7	13	
	Pretty Good Chance	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	8.7	4			8.7	4	6.2	3	9.1	1		6.7	4	
	Very Good Chance	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	6.5	3			6.5	3	4.2	2	0.0	0		3.3	2	
smoked marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	41.7	5	63.6	7	52.2	12	80.4	37			80.4	37	48.9	23	90.9	10		55.9	33	
	Little chance	25.0	3	9.1	1	17.4	4	13.0	6			13.0	6	19.1	9	9.1	1		18.6	11	
	Some chance	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	2.2	1			2.2	1	19.1	9	0.0	0		15.3	9	
	Pretty Good Chance	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	2.2	1			2.2	1	6.4	3	0.0	0		5.1	3	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1			2.2	1	6.4	3	0.0	0		5.1	3	
used smokeless tobacco?	No or Very Little Chance	41.7	5	36.4	4	39.1	9	71.7	33			71.7	33	72.3	34	72.7	8		71.2	42	
	Little chance	41.7	5	36.4	4	39.1	9	10.9	5			10.9	5	14.9	7	18.2	2		15.3	9	
	Some chance	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	8.7	4			8.7	4	6.4	3	0.0	0		5.1	3	
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	27.3	3	13.0	3	8.7	4			8.7	4	2.1	1	9.1	1		3.4	2	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	2	0.0	0		5.1	3	
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	58.3	7	63.6	7	60.9	14	67.4	31			67.4	31	54.2	26	63.6	7		55.0	33	
	Little chance	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	6.5	3			6.5	3	16.7	8	18.2	2		16.7	10	
	Some chance	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	8.7	4			8.7	4	14.6	7	18.2	2		15.0	9	
	Pretty Good Chance	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	10.9	5			10.9	5	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3	
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	6.5	3			6.5	3	8.3	4	0.0	0		8.3	5	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																					
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	100.0	12	100.0	11		100.0	23	87.5	42			87.5	42	93.6	44	90.9	10		93.2	55
	No, but would like to	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.2	3			6.2	3	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	Yes, in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	6.2	3			6.2	3	4.3	2	9.1	1		5.1	3
	Yes, belong now	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010						2012						2014								
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8				Total		Grade 8		Grade 12				Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																						
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	50.0	6	27.3	3			39.1	9	44.7	21			44.7	21	46.9	23	63.6	7		50.8	31
	no	33.3	4	27.3	3			30.4	7	19.1	9			19.1	9	14.3	7	36.4	4		18.0	11
	yes	16.7	2	36.4	4			26.1	6	19.1	9			19.1	9	22.4	11	0.0	0		18.0	11
	YES!	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	17.0	8			17.0	8	16.3	8	0.0	0		13.1	8
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	58.3	7	9.1	1			34.8	8	31.1	14			31.1	14	28.6	14	27.3	3		29.5	18
	no	33.3	4	45.5	5			39.1	9	22.2	10			22.2	10	22.4	11	45.5	5		26.2	16
	yes	8.3	1	45.5	5			26.1	6	28.9	13			28.9	13	26.5	13	18.2	2		24.6	15
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	17.8	8			17.8	8	22.4	11	9.1	1		19.7	12
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	50.0	6	18.2	2			34.8	8	43.2	19			43.2	19	36.7	18	60.0	6		41.7	25
	no	50.0	6	63.6	7			56.5	13	27.3	12			27.3	12	32.7	16	40.0	4		33.3	20
	yes	0.0	0	18.2	2			8.7	2	22.7	10			22.7	10	16.3	8	0.0	0		13.3	8
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	6.8	3			6.8	3	14.3	7	0.0	0		11.7	7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	50.0	6	18.2	2			34.8	8	22.2	10			22.2	10	22.4	11	30.0	3		25.0	15
	no	33.3	4	45.5	5			39.1	9	13.3	6			13.3	6	28.6	14	50.0	5		31.7	19
	yes	16.7	2	36.4	4			26.1	6	42.2	19			42.2	19	24.5	12	20.0	2		23.3	14
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	10			22.2	10	24.5	12	0.0	0		20.0	12
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																						
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	58.3	7	27.3	3			43.5	10	24.5	12			24.5	12	22.4	11	9.1	1		19.7	12
	Rarely	16.7	2	36.4	4			26.1	6	28.6	14			28.6	14	30.6	15	9.1	1		26.2	16
	1-2 Times a Month	8.3	1	27.3	3			17.4	4	14.3	7			14.3	7	22.4	11	9.1	1		19.7	12
	About Once a Week or More	16.7	2	9.1	1			13.0	3	32.7	16			32.7	16	24.5	12	72.7	8		34.4	21
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																						
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	25.0	3	0.0	0			13.0	3	35.4	17			35.4	17	44.9	22	45.5	5		45.9	28
	no	41.7	5	18.2	2			30.4	7	43.8	21			43.8	21	32.7	16	45.5	5		34.4	21
	yes	33.3	4	72.7	8			52.2	12	20.8	10			20.8	10	20.4	10	9.1	1		18.0	11
	YES!	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0		1.6	1
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	8.3	1	9.1	1			8.7	2	26.7	12			26.7	12	30.6	15	40.0	4		31.7	19
	no	16.7	2	27.3	3			21.7	5	33.3	15			33.3	15	20.4	10	10.0	1		18.3	11
	yes	50.0	6	27.3	3			39.1	9	31.1	14			31.1	14	32.7	16	50.0	5		35.0	21
	YES!	25.0	3	36.4	4			30.4	7	8.9	4			8.9	4	16.3	8	0.0	0		15.0	9
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	25.0	3	36.4	4			30.4	7	62.2	28			62.2	28	57.1	28	90.9	10		63.9	39
	no	66.7	8	63.6	7			65.2	15	35.6	16			35.6	16	34.7	17	9.1	1		29.5	18
	yes	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	2.2	1			2.2	1	8.2	4	0.0	0		6.6	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	2.4	1			2.4	1	2.2	1	0.0	0		1.8	1
	no	16.7	2	18.2	2			17.4	4	12.2	5			12.2	5	13.3	6	9.1	1		12.3	7
	yes	58.3	7	63.6	7			60.9	14	41.5	17			41.5	17	40.0	18	45.5	5		40.4	23
	YES!	16.7	2	18.2	2			17.4	4	43.9	18			43.9	18	44.4	20	45.5	5		45.6	26

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014											
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																					
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	Never	33.3	4	36.4	4		34.8	8	10.4	5			10.4	5	10.4	5	9.1	1		10.0	6
	1 or 2 times	25.0	3	9.1	1		17.4	4	27.1	13			27.1	13	22.9	11	18.2	2		21.7	13
	3 to 5	0.0	0	18.2	2		8.7	2	25.0	12			25.0	12	14.6	7	9.1	1		13.3	8
	6 to 9	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	10.4	5			10.4	5	14.6	7	27.3	3		16.7	10
	10 to 19	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	6.2	3			6.2	3	6.2	3	18.2	2		8.3	5
	20 to 29	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	8.3	4			8.3	4	6.2	3	9.1	1		6.7	4
	30 to 39	0.0	0	9.1	1		4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	40 or more	16.7	2	27.3	3		21.7	5	12.5	6			12.5	6	22.9	11	9.1	1		21.7	13
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	58.3	7	36.4	4		47.8	11	22.9	11			22.9	11	25.0	12	9.1	1		21.7	13
	1 or 2 times	8.3	1	18.2	2		13.0	3	18.8	9			18.8	9	20.8	10	45.5	5		25.0	15
	3 to 5	0.0	0	18.2	2		8.7	2	20.8	10			20.8	10	10.4	5	18.2	2		11.7	7
	6 to 9	16.7	2	9.1	1		13.0	3	12.5	6			12.5	6	12.5	6	9.1	1		11.7	7
	10 to 19	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	12.5	6			12.5	6	12.5	6	0.0	0		10.0	6
	20 to 29	8.3	1	9.1	1		8.7	2	10.4	5			10.4	5	8.3	4	18.2	2		10.0	6
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.2	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
	40 or more	0.0	0	9.1	1		4.3	1	2.1	1			2.1	1	6.2	3	0.0	0		6.7	4
volunteered to do community service?	Never	58.3	7	54.5	6		56.5	13	39.6	19			39.6	19	43.8	21	36.4	4		41.7	25
	1 or 2 times	8.3	1	9.1	1		8.7	2	25.0	12			25.0	12	27.1	13	9.1	1		25.0	15
	3 to 5	8.3	1	0.0	0		4.3	1	12.5	6			12.5	6	12.5	6	36.4	4		16.7	10
	6 to 9	0.0	0	9.1	1		4.3	1	10.4	5			10.4	5	2.1	1	9.1	1		3.3	2
	10 to 19	25.0	3	0.0	0		13.0	3	6.2	3			6.2	3	4.2	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
	20 to 29	0.0	0	18.2	2		8.7	2	2.1	1			2.1	1	2.1	1	9.1	1		3.3	2
	30 to 39	0.0	0	9.1	1		4.3	1	2.1	1			2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	No or Very Little Chance	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	13.0	6			13.0	6	12.5	6	0.0	0		10.0	6
	Little chance	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	15.2	7			15.2	7	16.7	8	9.1	1		15.0	9
	Some chance	58.3	7	18.2	2	39.1	9	26.1	12			26.1	12	33.3	16	27.3	3		31.7	19
	Pretty Good Chance	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	21.7	10			21.7	10	14.6	7	63.6	7		23.3	14
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	23.9	11			23.9	11	22.9	11	0.0	0		20.0	12
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or Very Little Chance	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	10.9	5			10.9	5	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.0	3
	Little chance	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	10.9	5			10.9	5	33.3	16	18.2	2		30.0	18
	Some chance	58.3	7	45.5	5	52.2	12	28.3	13			28.3	13	29.2	14	27.3	3		28.3	17
	Pretty Good Chance	16.7	2	9.1	1	13.0	3	28.3	13			28.3	13	16.7	8	36.4	4		20.0	12
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	21.7	10			21.7	10	14.6	7	18.2	2		16.7	10
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or Very Little Chance	41.7	5	45.5	5	43.5	10	34.0	16			34.0	16	27.1	13	0.0	0		21.7	13
	Little chance	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	27.7	13			27.7	13	25.0	12	45.5	5		28.3	17
	Some chance	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	17.0	8			17.0	8	25.0	12	9.1	1		21.7	13
	Pretty Good Chance	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	4.3	2			4.3	2	14.6	7	36.4	4		18.3	11
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.0	8			17.0	8	8.3	4	9.1	1		10.0	6

PNA Question		Response		2010				2012				2014						
				Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Total		Grade 8		Grade 12		Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																		
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?		0	8.3	1	36.4	4	21.7	5	2.2	1	2.2	1	6.2	3	9.1	1	6.7	4
		1	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	10.9	5	10.9	5	6.2	3	9.1	1	6.7	4
		2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.9	11	23.9	11	18.8	9	9.1	1	16.7	10
		3	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	26.1	12	26.1	12	18.8	9	27.3	3	20.0	12
		4	58.3	7	27.3	3	43.5	10	37.0	17	37.0	17	50.0	24	45.5	5	50.0	30
made a commitment to stay drug-free?		0	16.7	2	36.4	4	26.1	6	17.0	8	17.0	8	29.2	14	36.4	4	31.7	19
		1	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	17.0	8	17.0	8	10.4	5	0.0	0	8.3	5
		2	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	6.4	3	6.4	3	14.6	7	9.1	1	13.3	8
		3	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	19.1	9	19.1	9	14.6	7	18.2	2	15.0	9
		4	41.7	5	18.2	2	30.4	7	40.4	19	40.4	19	31.2	15	36.4	4	31.7	19
tried to do well in school?		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	2.2	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
		1	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	6.5	3	6.5	3	2.1	1	9.1	1	3.3	2
		2	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	19.6	9	19.6	9	18.8	9	18.2	2	18.3	11
		3	33.3	4	36.4	4	34.8	8	30.4	14	30.4	14	16.7	8	27.3	3	18.3	11
		4	41.7	5	27.3	3	34.8	8	41.3	19	41.3	19	60.4	29	45.5	5	58.3	35
liked school?		0	33.3	4	54.5	6	43.5	10	25.5	12	25.5	12	27.1	13	36.4	4	28.3	17
		1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.3	10	21.3	10	6.2	3	18.2	2	8.3	5
		2	50.0	6	18.2	2	34.8	8	25.5	12	25.5	12	39.6	19	36.4	4	38.3	23
		3	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	12.8	6	12.8	6	14.6	7	0.0	0	11.7	7
		4	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	14.9	7	14.9	7	12.5	6	9.1	1	13.3	8
regularly attended religious services?		0	58.3	7	45.5	5	52.2	12	30.4	14	30.4	14	27.1	13	18.2	2	25.0	15
		1	33.3	4	27.3	3	30.4	7	30.4	14	30.4	14	45.8	22	27.3	3	41.7	25
		2	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	21.7	10	21.7	10	8.3	4	36.4	4	13.3	8
		3	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	17.4	8	17.4	8	8.3	4	18.2	2	10.0	6
		4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.4	5	0.0	0	10.0	6

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																				
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																				
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	25.0	3	0.0	0	13.0	3	50.0	23			50.0	23	38.8	19	27.3	3		37.7	23
	1 to 2	33.3	4	0.0	0	17.4	4	15.2	7			15.2	7	24.5	12	18.2	2		23.0	14
	3 to 5	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	13.0	6			13.0	6	14.3	7	18.2	2		14.8	9
	6 to 9	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	10.9	5			10.9	5	8.2	4	18.2	2		9.8	6
	10 to 19	16.7	2	45.5	5	30.4	7	4.3	2			4.3	2	4.1	2	18.2	2		6.6	4
	20 to 39	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	4.3	2			4.3	2	6.1	3	0.0	0		4.9	3
	40 or more	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	2.2	1			2.2	1	4.1	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	66.7	8	36.4	4	52.2	12	87.0	40			87.0	40	77.6	38	72.7	8		77.0	47
	1 to 2	0.0	0	36.4	4	17.4	4	8.7	4			8.7	4	16.3	8	27.3	3		18.0	11
	3 to 5	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	4.3	2			4.3	2	6.1	3	0.0	0		4.9	3
	6 to 9	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	66.7	8	54.5	6	60.9	14	95.7	44			95.7	44	81.6	40	90.9	10		83.6	51
	1 to 2	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	2.2	1			2.2	1	8.2	4	0.0	0		6.6	4
	3 to 5	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1		1.6	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	6.1	3	0.0	0		4.9	3
	20 to 39	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	2.2	1			2.2	1	4.1	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	83.3	10	90.9	10	87.0	20	100.0	46			100.0	46	93.9	46	90.9	10		93.4	57
	1 to 2	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.1	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
	3 to 5	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1		1.6	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0		1.6	1
	20 to 39	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0 occasions	91.7	11	90.9	10	91.3	21	100.0	46			100.0	46	100.0	49	100.0	11		100.0	61
	1 to 2	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010						2012						2014									
		Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	Grade 8				Total	Grade 8		Grade 12			Total					
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N						
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23	100.0	46			100.0	46	100.0	49	100.0	11			100.0	61
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	12	90.9	10			95.7	22	100.0	46			100.0	46	98.0	48	100.0	11			98.4	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23	100.0	46			100.0	46	100.0	48	100.0	11			100.0	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	83.3	10	90.9	10			87.0	20	89.1	41			89.1	41	89.8	44	100.0	11			91.8	56
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	6.5	3			6.5	3	6.1	3	0.0	0			4.9	3
	3 to 5	16.7	2	0.0	0			8.7	2	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	91.7	11	100.0	11			95.7	22	97.8	45			97.8	45	93.9	46	100.0	11			95.1	58
	1 to 2	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	2.2	1			2.2	1	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	12	90.9	10			95.7	22	100.0	46			100.0	46	98.0	48	100.0	11			98.4	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014													
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Total		Grade 8		Grade 12		Total							
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N						
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23	100.0	46			100.0	46	98.0	48	100.0	11			98.4	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	91.7	11	90.9	10			91.3	21	100.0	46			100.0	46	100.0	49	100.0	11			100.0	61
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23	100.0	46			100.0	46	100.0	49	100.0	11			100.0	61
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	91.7	11	90.9	10			91.3	21	89.1	41			89.1	41	81.6	40	90.9	10			83.6	51
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	6.5	3			6.5	3	6.1	3	0.0	0			4.9	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.1	2	9.1	1			4.9	3
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	10 to 19	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	4.3	2			4.3	2	6.1	3	0.0	0			4.9	3
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23	93.5	43			93.5	43	93.9	46	100.0	11			95.1	58
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.1	2	0.0	0			3.3	2
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	12	90.9	10			95.7	22	100.0	46			100.0	46	98.0	48	100.0	11			98.4	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010						2012						2014									
		Grade 10		Grade 12			Total	Grade 8				Total	Grade 8		Grade 12			Total					
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N						
used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23	100.0	46			100.0	46	100.0	49	100.0	11			100.0	61
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	66.7	8	90.9	10			78.3	18	95.7	44			95.7	44	100.0	49	100.0	11			100.0	61
	1 to 2	25.0	3	0.0	0			13.0	3	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	83.3	10	100.0	11			91.3	21	97.8	45			97.8	45	100.0	49	100.0	11			100.0	61
	1 to 2	16.7	2	0.0	0			8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	91.7	11	90.9	10			91.3	21	100.0	46			100.0	46	98.0	48	100.0	11			98.4	60
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0			1.6	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23	100.0	46			100.0	46	100.0	49	100.0	11			100.0	61
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	66.7	8	54.5	6			60.9	14	93.5	43			93.5	43	87.8	43	72.7	8			85.2	52
	Once	0.0	0	36.4	4			17.4	4	4.3	2			4.3	2	8.2	4	0.0	0			6.6	4
	Twice	16.7	2	0.0	0			8.7	2	2.2	1			2.2	1	2.0	1	18.2	2			4.9	3
	3 to 5 times	16.7	2	9.1	1			13.0	3	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	9.1	1			3.3	2
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Total		Grade 8		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	83.3	10	45.5	5	65.2	15	87.0	40			87.0	40	89.8	44	90.9	10
	Once or twice	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	4			8.7	4	8.2	4	0.0	0
	Once in a while but not regularly	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	4.3	2			4.3	2	2.0	1	0.0	0
	Regularly in the past	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	83.3	10	72.7	8	78.3	18	97.8	45			97.8	45	98.0	48	90.9	10
	Once or twice	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	66.7	8	45.5	5	56.5	13	89.1	41			89.1	41	75.5	37	90.9	10
	Once or twice	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	2.2	1			2.2	1	8.2	4	9.1	1
	Once in a while but not regularly	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	8.7	4			8.7	4	6.1	3	0.0	0
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	10.2	5	0.0	0
	Regularly now	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	75.0	9	72.7	8	73.9	17	97.8	45			97.8	45	95.9	47	100.0	11
	1 or 2 days	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.2	1			2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29 days	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	All 30 days	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014								
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																		
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	83.3	10	81.8	9	82.6	19	87.5	42	87.5	42	97.9	47	100.0	11		98.3	59
	1 or 2 times	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	10.4	5	10.4	5	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	3 to 5	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	carried a handgun?	Never	100.0	12	72.7	8	87.0	20	87.5	42	87.5	42	66.7	32	81.8	9		68.3
1 or 2 times		0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	4.2	2	4.2	2	12.5	6	9.1	1		11.7	7
3 to 5		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2	9.1	1		5.0	3
6 to 9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
10 to 19		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2	0.0	0		3.3	2
20 to 29		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
30 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
40 or more		0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	8.3	4	8.3	4	6.2	3	0.0	0		6.7	4
sold illegal drugs?		Never	91.7	11	100.0	11	95.7	22	100.0	48	100.0	48	100.0	48	100.0	11		100.0
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100.0	12	100.0	11	100.0	23	100.0	47	100.0	47	100.0	48	100.0	11		100.0
1 or 2 times		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
3 to 5		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
6 to 9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
10 to 19		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
20 to 29		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
30 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
40 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
been arrested?		Never	100.0	12	100.0	11	100.0	23	93.8	45	93.8	45	100.0	48	100.0	11		100.0
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	3	6.2	3	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010						2012						2014									
		Grade 10		Grade 12				Total	Grade 8						Total	Grade 8		Grade 12				Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	91.7	11	100.0	11			95.7	22	81.2	39			81.2	39	93.8	45	100.0	11			95.0	57
	1 or 2 times	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	16.7	8			16.7	8	6.2	3	0.0	0			5.0	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never	83.3	10	90.9	10			87.0	20	95.7	45			95.7	45	87.5	42	100.0	11			90.0	54
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	9.1	1			4.3	1	2.1	1			2.1	1	10.4	5	0.0	0			8.3	5
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1			2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	8.3	1	0.0	0			4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0			1.7	1
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23	100.0	48			100.0	48	100.0	48	100.0	11			100.0	60
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																	
How old were you when you first:																	
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	Never	83.3	10	90.9	10	87.0	20	91.7	44	91.7	44	89.6	43	100.0	11	91.7	55
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	12	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	4.2	2	0.0	0	3.3	2
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	2.1	1	4.2	2	0.0	0	3.3	2
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	2	4.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher?	No	91.7	11	72.7	8	82.6	19	66.7	28	66.7	28	72.7	32	100.0	7	75.0	39
	Yes	8.3	1	27.3	3	17.4	4	33.3	14	33.3	14	27.3	12	0.0	0	25.0	13
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		18.8	9	18.2	2	18.3	11
	Strongly disapprove	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		16.7	8	36.4	4	20.0	12
	Somewhat disapprove	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		52.1	25	36.4	4	48.3	29
	Don't know or can't say	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		12.5	6	9.1	1	13.3	8
Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	100.0	12	90.9	10	95.7	22	100.0	48	100.0	48	95.7	45	100.0	11	96.6	57
	Yes	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	2
By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.	50.0	6	81.8	9	65.2	15	44.9	22	44.9	22	40.8	20	63.6	7	45.9	28
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.	41.7	5	9.1	1	26.1	6	38.8	19	38.8	19	34.7	17	18.2	2	31.1	19
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.	41.7	5	9.1	1	26.1	6	28.6	14	28.6	14	34.7	17	36.4	4	34.4	21
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.	33.3	4	18.2	2	26.1	6	24.5	12	24.5	12	42.9	21	18.2	2	37.7	23
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	41.7	5	63.6	7	52.2	12	25.0	12	25.0	12	41.7	20	30.0	3	39.0	23
	Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go do something else	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	31.2	15	31.2	15	20.8	10	50.0	5	27.1	16
	Just say, "No thanks" and walk away	33.3	4	18.2	2	26.1	6	35.4	17	35.4	17	31.2	15	20.0	2	28.8	17
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	8.3	4	8.3	4	6.2	3	0.0	0	5.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014								
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Total		Grade 8		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	I do not drive	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		70.8	34	9.1	1		58.3	35
	0 times	91.7	11	90.9	10	91.3	21	98.0	48	98.0	48	29.2	14	90.9	10		41.7	25
	1 time	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.0	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	2 or 3 times	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	4 or 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times	91.7	11	54.5	6	73.9	17	69.4	34	69.4	34	75.5	37	90.9	10		78.7	48
	1 time	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	18.4	9	18.4	9	14.3	7	0.0	0		11.5	7
	2 or 3 times	0.0	0	27.3	3	13.0	3	10.2	5	10.2	5	8.2	4	9.1	1		8.2	5
	4 or 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0		1.6	1
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	10.2	5	10.2	5	18.4	9	9.1	1		18.0	11
	Before, but not in the past year	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.1	3	6.1	3	8.2	4	0.0	0		6.6	4
	A few times in past year	33.3	4	36.4	4	34.8	8	20.4	10	20.4	10	30.6	15	63.6	7		36.1	22
	Once or twice a month	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	24.5	12	24.5	12	12.2	6	0.0	0		9.8	6
	Once or twice a week	33.3	4	27.3	3	30.4	7	32.7	16	32.7	16	6.1	3	18.2	2		8.2	5
	Almost every day	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	6.1	3	6.1	3	24.5	12	9.1	1		21.3	13
It is important to think before you act.	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.2	5	9.1	1		11.5	7
	yes	83.3	10	54.5	6	69.6	16	39.6	19	39.6	19	34.7	17	45.5	5		36.1	22
	YES!	8.3	1	45.5	5	26.1	6	58.3	28	58.3	28	55.1	27	45.5	5		52.5	32
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	81.8	9	72.7	8	77.3	17	97.8	45	97.8	45	95.9	47	90.9	10		95.1	58
	Less than 1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1		1.6	1
	1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0		1.6	1
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	18.2	2	9.1	1	13.6	3	2.2	1	2.2	1	2.0	1	0.0	0		1.6	1
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	18.2	2	9.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	4.3	2	4.3	2	16.7	8	18.2	2		18.3	11
	Probably yes	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	39.1	18	39.1	18	25.0	12	45.5	5		28.3	17
	Probably not	75.0	9	45.5	5	60.9	14	43.5	20	43.5	20	41.7	20	27.3	3		38.3	23
	Definitely not	0.0	0	27.3	3	13.0	3	13.0	6	13.0	6	16.7	8	9.1	1		15.0	9
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	33.3	4	9.1	1	21.7	5	22.7	10	22.7	10	12.5	6	30.0	3		16.9	10
	no	41.7	5	81.8	9	60.9	14	50.0	22	50.0	22	62.5	30	70.0	7		62.7	37
	yes	25.0	3	0.0	0	13.0	3	15.9	7	15.9	7	16.7	8	0.0	0		13.6	8
	YES!	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	11.4	5	11.4	5	8.3	4	0.0	0		6.8	4
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	66.7	8	72.7	8	69.6	16	83.7	36	83.7	36	87.5	42	80.0	8		86.4	51
	Sort of hard	16.7	2	18.2	2	17.4	4	14.0	6	14.0	6	6.2	3	20.0	2		8.5	5
	Sort of easy	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.3	1	2.3	1	6.2	3	0.0	0		5.1	3
	Very easy	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
My family has clear rules about cigarette and tobacco use.	NO!	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.3	1	10.0	4			10.0	4	2.2	1	0.0	0		1.8	1
	no	25.0	3	27.3	3	26.1	6	5.0	2			5.0	2	11.1	5	0.0	0		8.8	5
	yes	50.0	6	45.5	5	47.8	11	20.0	8			20.0	8	42.2	19	36.4	4		40.4	23
	YES!	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	65.0	26			65.0	26	44.4	20	63.6	7		49.1	28
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0	16.7	2	9.1	1	13.0	3	14.6	6			14.6	6	18.2	8	9.1	1		16.1	9
	1	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.7	2	12.2	5			12.2	5	6.8	3	0.0	0		5.4	3
	2	16.7	2	9.1	1	13.0	3	9.8	4			9.8	4	9.1	4	0.0	0		7.1	4
	3	25.0	3	0.0	0	13.0	3	9.8	4			9.8	4	9.1	4	9.1	1		8.9	5
	4	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	7.3	3			7.3	3	4.5	2	9.1	1		7.1	4
	5	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	12.2	5			12.2	5	9.1	4	27.3	3		12.5	7
	6	0.0	0	27.3	3	13.0	3	19.5	8			19.5	8	9.1	4	9.1	1		8.9	5
	All 7 days	8.3	1	9.1	1	8.7	2	14.6	6			14.6	6	34.1	15	36.4	4		33.9	19
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	41.7	5	18.2	2	30.4	7	56.1	23			56.1	23	50.0	22	45.5	5		50.0	28
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	25.0	3	63.6	7	43.5	10	4.9	2			4.9	2	6.8	3	9.1	1		7.1	4
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	16.7	2	27.3	3	21.7	5	12.2	5			12.2	5	6.8	3	9.1	1		7.1	4
	I got it from my brother or sister	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.4	1			2.4	1	2.3	1	0.0	0		1.8	1
	I got it from home with my parents' permission	8.3	1	18.2	2	13.0	3	9.8	4			9.8	4	18.2	8	27.3	3		19.6	11
	I got it from home without my parents' permission	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	12.2	5			12.2	5	15.9	7	0.0	0		12.5	7
	I got it from another relative	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	4.9	2			4.9	2	2.3	1	0.0	0		1.8	1
	A stranger bought it for me	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I took it from a store or shop	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0		1.8	1
	I got it from a party or from a keg	25.0	3	18.2	2	21.7	5	7.3	3			7.3	3	9.1	4	0.0	0		7.1	4
	Other	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.3	1	8.2	4			8.2	4	20.5	9	9.1	1		17.9	10
	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:																			
have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		48.8	20	18.2	2		43.4	23
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		22.0	9	27.3	3		22.6	12
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		17.1	7	18.2	2		17.0	9
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		12.2	5	36.4	4		17.0	9
smoke tobacco?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		53.7	22	36.4	4		50.9	27
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		29.3	12	36.4	4		30.2	16
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		9.8	4	9.1	1		9.4	5
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		7.3	3	18.2	2		9.4	5
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		58.5	24	72.7	8		62.3	33
	Wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		14.6	6	9.1	1		13.2	7
	A little bit wrong	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		12.2	5	18.2	2		13.2	7
	Not wrong at all	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		14.6	6	0.0	0		11.3	6

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014					
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	70.7	29	81.8	9	73.6	39
	Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	19.5	8	0.0	0	15.1	8
	A little bit wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.9	2	18.2	2	7.5	4
	Not wrong at all	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.9	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.0	1	0.0	0	1.6	1
	Slight Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.1	3	9.1	1	6.6	4
	Moderate Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32.7	16	45.5	5	34.4	21
	Great Risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	59.2	29	45.5	5	57.4	35
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal?	No, not legal	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	58.8	10	71.4	5	64.0	16
	Yes, legal	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	41.2	7	28.6	2	36.0	9

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014											
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																					
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply.)	Students	50.0	3	60.0	3		54.5	6	0.0	0		0.0	0		10.5	2	0.0	0		7.4	2
	Teachers	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		10.5	2	0.0	0		7.4	2
	Other people who work at school	0.0	0	20.0	1		9.1	1	5.3	1		5.3	1		5.3	1	0.0	0		3.7	1
	People who don't work at school	0.0	0	20.0	1		9.1	1	10.5	2		10.5	2		21.1	4	0.0	0		14.8	4
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	66.7	4	60.0	3		63.6	7	89.5	17		89.5	17		57.9	11	100.0	7		70.4	19
During the past 30 days, have you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.)	Yes, I was in the same room	66.7	4	40.0	2		54.5	6	45.0	9		45.0	9		47.4	9	42.9	3		44.4	12
	Yes, I was in a car	33.3	2	80.0	4		54.5	6	40.0	8		40.0	8		36.8	7	14.3	1		29.6	8
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	33.3	2	20.0	1		27.3	3	40.0	8		40.0	8		31.6	6	42.9	3		37.0	10
Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die?	Definitely yes	16.7	1	60.0	3		36.4	4	26.3	5		26.3	5		33.3	6	16.7	1		28.0	7
	Probably yes	83.3	5	40.0	2		63.6	7	47.4	9		47.4	9		55.6	10	83.3	5		60.0	15
	Probably not	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	21.1	4		21.1	4		11.1	2	0.0	0		12.0	3
	Definitely not	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	5.3	1		5.3	1		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply.)	Smoke cigarettes	50.0	3	40.0	2		45.5	5	25.0	5		25.0	5		50.0	9	28.6	2		42.3	11
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	50.0	3	40.0	2		45.5	5	15.0	3		15.0	3		27.8	5	28.6	2		26.9	7
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	16.7	1	60.0	3		36.4	4	60.0	12		60.0	12		44.4	8	57.1	4		50.0	13
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	100.0	6	100.0	4		100.0	10	100.0	19		100.0	19		88.9	16	85.7	6		88.5	23
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	14.3	1		3.8	1
	I got if from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		5.6	1	0.0	0		3.8	1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		5.6	1	0.0	0		3.8	1
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	83.3	5	75.0	3		80.0	8	78.9	15		78.9	15		100.0	18	100.0	7		100.0	26
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got them from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	5.3	1		5.3	1		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	16.7	1	25.0	1		20.0	2	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	5.3	1		5.3	1		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	10.5	2		10.5	2		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	6	80.0	4		90.9	10	100.0	19		100.0	19		100.0	17	85.7	6		96.0	24
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	20.0	1		9.1	1	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	14.3	1		4.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014										
		Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 8			Total	Grade 8	Grade 12		Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																				
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs	66.7	4	33.3	2		50.0	6	60.0	12		60.0	12	87.0	20	75.0	3		85.2	23
	No problem	33.3	2	66.7	4		50.0	6	35.0	7		35.0	7	8.7	2	25.0	1		11.1	3
	Slight problem	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0		3.7	1
	Moderate problem	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Severe problem	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	5.0	1		5.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	83.3	5	33.3	2		58.3	7	90.0	18		90.0	18	81.8	18	75.0	3		80.8	21
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	16.7	1	33.3	2		25.0	3	5.0	1		5.0	1	18.2	4	25.0	1		19.2	5
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	0.0	0	33.3	2		16.7	2	5.0	1		5.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	100.0	6	100.0	6		100.0	12	100.0	20		100.0	20	100.0	21	100.0	4		100.0	25
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:																				
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	33.3	6		33.3	6	30.0	6	75.0	3		37.5	9
	Few (1-10%)	0.0	0	16.7	1		8.3	1	55.6	10		55.6	10	60.0	12	25.0	1		54.2	13
	Some (11-30%)	83.3	5	50.0	3		66.7	8	11.1	2		11.1	2	10.0	2	0.0	0		8.3	2
	Half or less (31-50%)	16.7	1	16.7	1		16.7	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	16.7	1		8.3	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	16.7	3		16.7	3	10.0	2	25.0	1		12.5	3
	Few (1-10%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	11.1	2		11.1	2	30.0	6	0.0	0		25.0	6
	Some (11-30%)	16.7	1	0.0	0		8.3	1	16.7	3		16.7	3	30.0	6	25.0	1		29.2	7
	Half or less (31-50%)	50.0	3	16.7	1		33.3	4	33.3	6		33.3	6	20.0	4	50.0	2		25.0	6
	Half or more (51-70%)	16.7	1	50.0	3		33.3	4	16.7	3		16.7	3	5.0	1	0.0	0		4.2	1
	Most (71-90%)	16.7	1	33.3	2		25.0	3	5.6	1		5.6	1	5.0	1	0.0	0		4.2	1
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	0.0	0	16.7	1		8.3	1	66.7	12		66.7	12	25.0	5	100.0	4		37.5	9
	Few (1-10%)	16.7	1	33.3	2		25.0	3	22.2	4		22.2	4	40.0	8	0.0	0		33.3	8
	Some (11-30%)	66.7	4	16.7	1		41.7	5	11.1	2		11.1	2	30.0	6	0.0	0		25.0	6
	Half or less (31-50%)	16.7	1	0.0	0		8.3	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0		4.2	1
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	16.7	1		8.3	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	16.7	1		8.3	1	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)?	None (0%)	16.7	1	16.7	1		16.7	2	77.8	14		77.8	14	55.0	11	75.0	3		58.3	14
	Few (1-10%)	33.3	2	83.3	5		58.3	7	16.7	3		16.7	3	35.0	7	25.0	1		33.3	8
	Some (11-30%)	50.0	3	0.0	0		25.0	3	5.6	1		5.6	1	10.0	2	0.0	0		8.3	2
	Half or less (31-50%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Total		Grade 8		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None (0%)	0.0	0	16.7	1	8.3	1	5.6	1			5.6	1	5.0	1	25.0	1
	Few (1-10%)	33.3	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	16.7	3			16.7	3	20.0	4	0.0	0
	Some (11-30%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4			22.2	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or less (31-50%)	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3	4	44.4	8			44.4	8	25.0	5	25.0	1
	Half or more (51-70%)	33.3	2	16.7	1	25.0	3	5.6	1			5.6	1	15.0	3	25.0	1
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	16.7	1	8.3	1	5.6	1			5.6	1	20.0	4	25.0	1
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	16.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	15.0	3	0.0	0
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.)	No	16.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	35.0	7			35.0	7	13.6	3	0.0	0
	Parent	83.3	5	100.0	6	91.7	11	45.0	9			45.0	9	63.6	14	100.0	4
	Relative	16.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	2	35.0	7			35.0	7	18.2	4	75.0	3
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2			10.0	2	18.2	4	100.0	4
	Teacher or counselor at school	16.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	2	15.0	3			15.0	3	9.1	2	75.0	3
	Family Doctor	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0
	Other adult	16.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.0	1			5.0	1	22.7	5	0.0	0
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																	
sports teams	No	20.0	1	66.7	4	45.5	5	0.0	0			0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0
	Yes	80.0	4	33.3	2	54.5	6	100.0	17			100.0	17	94.4	17	100.0	4
scouting	No	100.0	3	100.0	6	100.0	9	76.9	10			76.9	10	71.4	10	75.0	3
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.1	3			23.1	3	28.6	4	25.0	1
boys and girls clubs	No	100.0	3	100.0	5	100.0	8	100.0	12			100.0	12	69.2	9	100.0	4
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	30.8	4	0.0	0
4-H clubs	No	66.7	2	83.3	5	77.8	7	69.2	9			69.2	9	90.9	10	100.0	4
	Yes	33.3	1	16.7	1	22.2	2	30.8	4			30.8	4	9.1	1	0.0	0
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No	66.7	2	50.0	3	55.6	5	66.7	8			66.7	8	83.3	10	50.0	2
	Yes	33.3	1	50.0	3	44.4	4	33.3	4			33.3	4	16.7	2	50.0	2
other clubs or activities	No	0.0	0	50.0	3	30.0	3	35.3	6			35.3	6	26.7	4	75.0	3
	Yes	100.0	4	50.0	3	70.0	7	64.7	11			64.7	11	73.3	11	25.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Total		Grade 8		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																	
Radio	Almost Every Day	0.0	0	16.7	1	8.3	1	50.0	9	50.0	9	22.2	4	0.0	0	18.2	4
	At Least Once a Week	16.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	2	5.6	1	5.6	1	11.1	2	50.0	2	18.2	4
	Once or Twice a Month	33.3	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	22.2	4	22.2	4	27.8	5	25.0	1	27.3	6
	A Few Times a Year	33.3	2	16.7	1	25.0	3	11.1	2	11.1	2	16.7	3	0.0	0	13.6	3
	Never	16.7	1	50.0	3	33.3	4	11.1	2	11.1	2	22.2	4	25.0	1	22.7	5
TV	Almost Every Day	50.0	3	33.3	2	41.7	5	61.1	11	61.1	11	55.6	10	25.0	1	50.0	11
	At Least Once a Week	16.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	11.1	2	11.1	2	5.6	1	50.0	2	13.6	3
	Once or Twice a Month	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3	4	22.2	4	22.2	4	33.3	6	0.0	0	27.3	6
	A Few Times a Year	0.0	0	16.7	1	8.3	1	5.6	1	5.6	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	4.5	1
	Never	0.0	0	16.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	4.5	1
Newspaper	Almost Every Day	0.0	0	16.7	1	8.3	1	16.7	3	16.7	3	11.8	2	0.0	0	9.5	2
	At Least Once a Week	0.0	0	16.7	1	8.3	1	27.8	5	27.8	5	29.4	5	25.0	1	28.6	6
	Once or Twice a Month	33.3	2	16.7	1	25.0	3	11.1	2	11.1	2	23.5	4	0.0	0	19.0	4
	A Few Times a Year	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3	4	27.8	5	27.8	5	17.6	3	0.0	0	14.3	3
	Never	33.3	2	16.7	1	25.0	3	16.7	3	16.7	3	17.6	3	75.0	3	28.6	6
Magazines	Almost Every Day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	11.1	2	11.8	2	0.0	0	9.5	2
	At Least Once a Week	16.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	2	5.6	1	5.6	1	17.6	3	0.0	0	14.3	3
	Once or Twice a Month	16.7	1	33.3	2	25.0	3	27.8	5	27.8	5	23.5	4	25.0	1	23.8	5
	A Few Times a Year	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3	4	38.9	7	38.9	7	17.6	3	0.0	0	14.3	3
	Never	33.3	2	16.7	1	25.0	3	16.7	3	16.7	3	29.4	5	75.0	3	38.1	8
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None	50.0	3	16.7	1	33.3	4	33.3	6	33.3	6	33.3	6	0.0	0	27.3	6
	Half-hour or less	33.3	2	50.0	3	41.7	5	22.2	4	22.2	4	27.8	5	75.0	3	36.4	8
	About one hour	16.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	2	22.2	4	22.2	4	16.7	3	0.0	0	13.6	3
	About two hours	0.0	0	16.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	0.0	0	9.1	2
	About three hours	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	25.0	1	4.5	1
	About four hours	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Five hours or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	11.1	2	11.1	2	0.0	0	9.1	2
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.9	1	5.6	1	25.0	1	9.1	2
	Half-hour or less	0.0	0	33.3	2	18.2	2	5.9	1	5.9	1	16.7	3	25.0	1	18.2	4
	About one hour	20.0	1	16.7	1	18.2	2	11.8	2	11.8	2	11.1	2	0.0	0	9.1	2
	About two hours	40.0	2	16.7	1	27.3	3	29.4	5	29.4	5	16.7	3	25.0	1	18.2	4
	About three hours	20.0	1	16.7	1	18.2	2	23.5	4	23.5	4	27.8	5	0.0	0	22.7	5
	About four hours	20.0	1	0.0	0	9.1	1	11.8	2	11.8	2	16.7	3	25.0	1	18.2	4
	Five hours or more	0.0	0	16.7	1	9.1	1	11.8	2	11.8	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	4.5	1

PNA Question	Response	2010				2012				2014							
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Total		Grade 8		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0			5.9	1			5.9	1	0.0	0	25.0	1
	Less than 1 hour	16.7	1	16.7	1			5.9	1			5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1-2 hours	16.7	1	16.7	1			29.4	5			29.4	5	33.3	6	25.0	1
	3-4 hours	16.7	1	50.0	3			0.0	0			0.0	0	16.7	3	0.0	0
	5-6 hours	16.7	1	0.0	0			5.9	1			5.9	1	22.2	4	50.0	2
	7-8 hours	33.3	2	16.7	1			29.4	5			29.4	5	5.6	1	0.0	0
	9 hours or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			23.5	4			23.5	4	22.2	4	0.0	0
VALIDITY QUESTIONS																	
On how many occasions (if any) have you: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23			100.0	46	100.0	49	100.0	11
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	12	100.0	11			100.0	23			100.0	46	100.0	49	100.0	11
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	75.0	9	90.9	10			80.6	29			80.6	29	88.6	31	72.7	8
	I was honest pretty much of the time	25.0	3	9.1	1			19.4	7			19.4	7	11.4	4	27.3	3
	I was honest some of the time	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0